

# **CENTRE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**Bulletin on Courses of Study, 2015-16**

**M.Tech. / M.Sc. – Ph.D. / Ph.D. Programmes**



**IIT Bombay**

## THE INTERDISCIPLINARY GROUP

The post-graduate programs and activities of the Centre for Environmental Science and Engineering (CESE) at IIT Bombay are designed to prepare the students for a better understanding of various aspects of Environmental Science and Engineering. The program is focused towards addressing the needs and challenges of major industrial sectors, governmental sectors, like MHRD, MoEF, CSIR, DST, AICTE, and international agencies like WB, UNDP/UNEP, UNIDO, OECD and various funding institutions.

CESE has a dedicated group of eight regular faculty members and one emeritus professor with multi-disciplinary background and interests. The Centre offers M.Sc.-Ph.D., M.Tech. and Ph.D. programmes in Environmental Science and Engineering. All the programmes are interdisciplinary in nature and consist of course work followed by a research project. Credit requirement of coursework in Ph.D. programme varies depending upon the background of the candidate.

Major on-going research deals with contemporary topics like (a) clean technologies and industrial pollution prevention, (b) integrated treatment and disposal of hazardous waste (c) bio-medical waste management (d) biodegradation of complex industrial wastewaters (fertilizer, food, paper, coke oven, dairy, distillery, petrochemicals) and wastewaters containing halogenated aromatics, nitro-aromatics and other mixed substrates (e) biodegradation of complex non-aqueous liquid pollutants (NAPLs e.g. oil and tar) (f) development and application of toxicity/mutagenicity tests for emissions and effluents (g) development of novel bioreactors (RBC, UASB) (h) air pollution monitoring, modeling and health risk analysis (i) aerosol and PAH emission factors, aerosol inventory, transport modeling and source apportionment (j) environmental impact assessment of developmental projects (k) in-situ and ex-situ remediation of contaminated groundwater and aquatic environments (l) environmental systems simulation and optimization, (m) risk, frequency and vulnerability assessment to natural/environmental hazards, (n) Analysis of hydroclimatic extremes, etc. Research projects are currently funded by agencies such as DBT, DST, MHRD, AICTE, MoWR and MNES.

The Centre is offering wide professional expertise and is actively pursuing sponsored research, consultancy and technical services. It has established strong links with leading industries, institutions and national/international agencies.

The Centre has well equipped laboratory for environmental monitoring and analysis, computing facilities. Some of the sophisticated instruments acquired in the recent past are Inductive Coupled Plasma (ICP), High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC), Gas Chromatograph (GC), Ion Chromatograph (IC), Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer (AAS), Particle Size Analysers and Indoor Air Quality Monitor, Luminometer, TOC, UV-Vis Spectrophotometer, Gel Imaging Systems, Respirable Dust Sampler etc.

The Centre has ongoing research in the engineering fields of Aerosol and Air Quality, Water and Wastewater, Environmental Biotechnology, Clean Technology, Environmental Impact assessment and Novel Technologies for Industrial/Hazardous Waste Management, Environmental Systems Modelling and Optimization, Risk, Frequency and Vulnerability Assessment. CESE has established strong links and collaboration with leading industries, academic institutions and national/international agencies by conducting sponsored research projects and offering consultancy and technical services.

## **FACULTY**

### **PROFESSOR**

Anil Kumar Dikshit, Ph.D. (Cornell)  
(Head of the Centre)

Sanjeev Chaudhari, Ph.D. (IIT Kanpur)  
Shyam R. Asolekar, Ph.D. (Iowa)  
Sumathi Suresh, Ph.D. (IISc Bangalore)  
Suparna Mukherji, Ph.D. (Michigan-Ann Arbor)  
Virendra Sethi, Ph.D. (Cincinnati)

### **ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR**

Anurag Garg, Ph.D. (IIT Roorkee)  
Subhankar Karmakar, Ph.D. (IISc Bangalore)

### **ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

Harish C. Phuleria, Ph.D. (University of Southern California, LA)  
Munish K. Chandel, Ph.D. (IIT Delhi)

### **EMERITUS PROFESSOR**

Rashmi S. Patil, Ph.D. (Delhi University)

**2-Year M. Tech. Programme****CENTRE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING****COURSE STRUCTURE**

<b>Credits</b>	<b>Sem. I</b>	<b>Sem. II</b>	<b>Sem. III</b>	<b>Sem. IV</b>	<b>Total</b>
Core Courses	36	12	-	-	48
Elective Courses	-	12/18	6	-	18
Institute Elective	-	6/0	0/6	-	6
Lab Course	6	2	-	-	8
Course Outside Dept**	-	-	-	-	6
Seminar	4	-	-	-	4
Communication	-	+4	-	-	+4
R & D Project	-	-	-	-	-
Training (P/NP)	-	-	-	-	-
Course Total	46	32+4	12/6	-	<b>90+4</b>
Project	-	-	42*	38@	<b>80</b>
Total Credits	46	32+4	54	38	<b><u>170+4</u></b>

\* Registration for the I stage project (ES 797) will be made in II semester (in January)

@ Registration for the II stage project (ES 798) will be made in III Semester (in November)

\*\* The student can opt for outside department elective in second semester only.

**COURSE CURRICULA (M.Tech. / Ph.D.)****FIRST YEAR : First Semester**

ES 631	Environmental Chemistry	3 0 0 6
ES 633	Environmental Microbiology and Ecology	3 0 0 6
ES 635	Air Pollution Science and Engineering	3 0 0 6
ES 637	Municipal Water and Wastewater Systems	3 0 0 6
ES 639	Physico-Chemical Treatment Technologies	3 0 0 6
ES 647	Municipal Solid and Biomedical Waste Management	3 0 0 6
ES 651	Environmental Monitoring Laboratory	0 0 6 6
ES 694	Seminar for M.Tech. programme	0 0 0 4
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		<b>46</b>
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ESS 801	Seminar for PhD. Programme (for Ph.D. prog)	0 0 0 4

**First Year : Second Semester**

ES 664	Environmental Systems Modelling	3 0 0 6
ES 666	Biological Treatment Technologies	3 0 0 6
ES 668	Environmental Computation Lab	0 0 2 2
HS 699	Communication Skills	2 0 0 4

**List of Electives :****Elective I**

ES 616	Energy Conversion and Environment	3 0 0 6
ES 624	Hazardous Waste Management	3 0 0 6
ES 642	Industrial Wastewater Management and Reuse	3 0 0 6
ES 644	Industrial Pollution Prevention and Clean Technologies	3 0 0 6
ES 658	Environmental Change and Sustainable Development	3 0 0 6
ES 670	Environmental Statistics	3 0 0 6
ES 682	Numerical Methods for Environmental Systems	2 0 2 6

**Elective II**

ES 654	Groundwater Flow and Contaminant Transport through Porous Media	3 0 0 6
ES 656	Bioremediation - Principles and Applications	3 0 0 6
ES 672	Air Pollution Control Technologies	3 0 0 6
ES 674	Aerosol Science and Engineering	3 0 0 6
ES 676	Membrane Processes	3 0 0 6
ES 678	Soil Science	3 0 0 6
ES 680	GIS for Environmental Planning and Management	1 0 4 6
ES 684	Design of Water and Wastewater Systems	3 0 0 6

**Elective III**

Any elective from Elective I/Elective II or Outside Department Elective	3 0 0 6
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**Institute Elective**

(To be opted either in this semester or the next)

3 0 0 6

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**32+4** for HS 699**SECOND YEAR : First Semester****Elective IV**

ES 645	Environmental Law and Policy	3 0 0 6
ES 653	Environmental Impact Assessment	3 0 0 6
ES 655	Environmental Management	3 0 0 6

**INSTITUTE ELECTIVE**

(To be opted either in this semester or the previous)

3 0 0 6

ES 797	I stage Project*	0 0 0 42*
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[\* Registration for the I stage project (ES 797) will be made in II semester (in January), but the credit will be added to third semester]


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**54****Second Year : Second Semester**

ES 798	II Stage Project <sup>@</sup>	0 0 0 38 <sup>@</sup>
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[@ Registration for the II stage project (ES 798) will be made in III semester (in November), but the credit will be added to fourth semester]

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**38**

**6-Year Post - B.Sc. Dual Degree Programme with M.Sc. - Ph.D.****CENTRE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING****COURSE STRUCTURE**

Semester	CESE Core	CESE Elective	Institute Elective	Course Outside CESE	Lab.	Seminar	R&D project	Communication (PP/NP)	Project	Total Credits
I	30	-	6 (ES/HS200)	-	3	-	-	-	-	39
II	30	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	40
III	18	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	37
IV	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	4 <sup>β</sup>	16	40
V	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	24	36
VI	 Ph.D. Research									
VII										
VIII										
IX										
X										
XI										
XII										
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4<sup>β</sup></b>	<b>46</b>	<b><u>192</u></b>

<sup>β</sup> credits not counted

**COURSE CURRICULA (M.Sc. - Ph.D.)**

<b>FIRST YEAR : First Semester</b>					
Code	Name of the Course	Lectures	Tutorials	Practicals	Credits
ES 631	Environmental Chemistry	3	0	0	6
ES 207	Introduction to Fluid Mechanics	3	0	0	6
ES 221	Mathematics Foundation	3	0	0	6
ES 205	Environmental Microbiology and Ecology	3	0	0	6
ES 305	Air Pollution Science and Engineering	3	0	0	6
ES 253	Environmental Microbiology Laboratory	0	0	3	3
HS 200/ ES 200	Environmental Studies	3	0	0	6
		<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>39</b>
Formal Contact Hours : 21					
Total Credits : 39					

<b>FIRST YEAR: Second Semester</b>					
Code	Name of the Course	Lectures	Tutorials	Practicals	Credits
ES 208	Mass Transfer Process in Environmental Systems	3	0	0	6
ES 206	Water Resources and Open Channel Flow	3	0	0	6
ES 252	Environmental Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	3
ES 254	Environmental Computational Laboratory	0	0	3	3
ES 302	Environmental Biotechnology	3	0	0	6
ES 270	Environmental Statistics	3	0	0	6
ES 264	Environmental Systems Modelling	3	0	0	6
ES 296	Seminar	0	0	0	4
		<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>40</b>
Formal Contact Hours : 21					
Total Credits : 40					

<b>SECOND YEAR : First Semester</b>					
Code	Name of the Course	Lectures	Tutorials	Practicals	Credits
ES 451	Environmental Field Studies	0	0	4	4
ES 637	Municipal Water and Wastewater Systems	3	0	0	6
ES 639	Physico-Chemical Treatment Technologies	3	0	0	6
ES 647	Municipal Solid and Biomedical Waste Management	3	0	0	6
ES 351	Air Pollution Monitoring Laboratory	0	0	3	3
	<b>CESE ELECTIVE</b>	3	0	0	6
ES 653	Environmental Impact Assessment				
ES 655	Environmental Management				
ES 649	Atmospheric Processes and Climate Change				
ES 505	Health Safety and Environment				



ES 493	M.Sc.-Ph.D. Project I	0	0	0	6
		<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>
					Formal Contact Hours : 19
					Total Credits : <b>37</b>

**SECOND YEAR : Second Semester**

Code	Name of the Course	Lectures	Tutorials	Practicals	Credits
ES 666	Biological Treatment Technologies	3	0	0	6
ES 672	Air Pollution Control Technologies	3	0	0	6
HS 699	Communication Skills	2	0	0	4 (PP/NP)
	<b>ELECTIVE I</b>	3	0	0	6
EN 648	Combustion Engineering				
ES 682	Numerical Methods for Environmental Systems	2	0	2	6
ES 624	Hazardous Waste Management				
ES 642	Industrial Wastewater Management and Reuse				
ES 658	Environmental Change and Sustainable Development				
ES 644	Industrial Pollution Prevention and Clean Technologies				
	<b>ELECTIVE II</b>	3	0	0	6
ES 674	Aerosol Science and Engineering				
ES 680	GIS for Environmental Planning and Management	1	0	4	6
ES 616	Energy Conversion and Environment				
ES 654	Groundwater Flow and Contaminant Transport through Porous Media				
ES 656	Bioremediation Principles and Applications				
ES 676	Membrane Processes				
ES 684	Design for Water and Wastewater Systems				
ES 678	Soil Science				
Two electives to be taken from Elective I and II respectively					
ES 494	M.Sc.-Ph.D. Project II	0	0	0	16
		<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>
					Formal Contact Hours: 14
					Total Credits: <b>40</b>

<b>THIRD YEAR : First Semester</b>					
<b>Code</b>	<b>Name of the Course</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>Tutorials</b>	<b>Practicals</b>	<b>Credits</b>
ES 645	Environmental Law and Policy	3	0	0	6
	Institute Elective	3	0	0	6
ES 495	M.Sc.-Ph.D. Project III				24
		<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36</b>
					Formal Contact Hours : 6
					Total Credits : <b>36</b>

## Course Details

### ES 200 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (Institute Common UG Course) 3 0 0 3

Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies; Natural Resources: Forest, Water, Mineral, Energy, Land; Sustainable development; Ecosystems; Biodiversity and its conservation.

Environmental Pollution: Air, Water, Soil, Solid and Hazardous Waste Management; Environment and human health; Environmental Legislation.

Global Issues: Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

Social Issues and the Environment: Environmental ethics and economics; Resettlement and rehabilitation of people.

### Text /References

Cunningham W.P. and Cunningham M.A. (2002), Principles of Environmental Science, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Dasgupta, P. and Maler, G. (eds.), (1997), The Environment and Emerging Development Issues, Vol. I, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Jackson, A.R.W. and Jackson, J.M. (1996), Environmental Sciences: The Environment and Human Impact, Longman Publishers.

Nathanson, J.A., (2002), Basic Environmental Technology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Redclift, M. and Woodgate, G. (eds.), (1997), International Handbook of Environmental Sociology, Edward Edgar.

Srivastava, K.P. (2002), An Introduction to Environmental Study, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

### Maximum Registered Students

Should be distributed equally between two semesters. <u>Maximum 350 students each semester</u>
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### Prerequisites

None

**ES 203 (Minor) WATER AND WASTEWATER ENGINEERING 3 0 0 6**

Introduction to water and wastewater technology; water quality and effluent standards; Water demand forecasting; Determination of reservoir capacity; Water pollution; Environmental hydraulics; Water distribution systems; Wastewater collection; Water and Wastewater treatment: physical, chemical and biological unit operations; Sludge disposal.

**Text/References**

Peavy, H. S., Rowe, D. R., and Tchobanoglous, G. (1985), Environmental Engineering, McGraw Hill Book Company, Singapore.  
Masters, G.M. (1995), Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Second Indian Reprint, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.  
Nathanson, J.A. (2003), Basic Environmental Technology: Water supply, waste management and pollution control, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.  
Garg, S. K and Garg, R. (1996), Sewage disposal and air pollution engineering, Khanna Publishers, Delhi.  
Manual on Sewerage and Sewage Treatment (1993), 2nd Edition; Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi.  
Manual on Water Supply and Treatment (1991), 3rd Edition, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi.

**Maximum Registered Students**

40
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**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**ES 204 (Minor) ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY 3 0 0 6**

Aquatic Chemistry : Chemical equilibria and kinetics fundamentals; Acids and bases; Titrations; Acidity; Alkalinity; Buffers and buffer intensity; Chemical equilibrium calculations; pC-pH diagram. Precipitation and dissolution; Water softening and water conditioning; Langelier index; Solubility diagram; Coexistence of phases in equilibrium; Complexation of metal ions and organic complexes in natural water. Oxidation and reduction reactions stoichiometry; Redox couples; pE-pH diagrams; Redox control in natural systems; Basic concepts of organic and colloid chemistry. Soil Chemistry : Weathering reactions; Structure and surface reactions of clays and oxides; Forces at soil-water interfaces. Atmospheric Chemistry : Chemical equilibria and kinetics; Photo-dissociation and free radical reactions; Chemistry of precipitation; Acid rain.

**Text/References**

Sawyer, C.N., McCarty, P.L., and Parkin, G.F., Chemistry for Environmental Engineering, 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York, 2003  
Manahan, S.E., Fundamentals of Environmental Chemistry, Lewis Publishers, Inc., Boca Raton, 1993  
Sposito, G., Surface Chemistry of Soils, Oxford University Press, New York, 1984  
Stumm, W., and Morgan, J.J., Aquatic Chemistry : An introduction Emphasizing Chemical Equilibria in Natural Waters, 2nd Edition, Wiley Intersciences, New York, 1981.

**Maximum Registered Students**

20
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**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**ES 205 ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY****3 0 0 6**

(ES 633 is the M.Tech. component)

Structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells; Types of microorganisms; Metabolic classification of microorganisms.

Microbial metabolism; Respiration and energy generation; Microbial growth; Enzyme kinetics and regulation; Bacterial genetics; Structure of DNA and RNA; Transcription and translation; Gene expression and regulation; Gene transfer and recombinant DNA technology.

Ecology; Ecosystem structure; Energy flow and material cycling in an ecosystem; Biogeochemical cycling of carbon, nitrogen, phosphorous and sulphur; Biodiversity and conservation of wild genetic resources.

Microbiological aspects of drinking water and water distribution systems.

**Texts/References**

Bitton, G., Wastewater Microbiology, Wiley-Liss Inc., New York, 1994.

Pelczar Jr., M.J., Chan, E.C.S. and Kreig, N.R., Microbiology, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1993.

Odum, E.P., Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders Pub. Co., Philadelphia, 1971.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

This course is not permitted as elective for students outside CESE.

**ES 206 WATER RESOURCES AND OPEN CHANNEL FLOW  
(M.Sc.- Ph.D.)****3 0 0 6**

Precipitation; Streamflow measurement; Runoff; Hydrographs; Floods and flood routing; Basic classification and design of open channels; Concepts of specific energy, specific force and critical depth; Gradually varied flow; Hydraulic jump; Control channel and transitions; Dispersion in open channels; Groundwater

**Text/References**

French, R.H., Open Channel Hydraulics, McGraw Hill Book Co., New York 1986.  
Chaudhry, M. H., Open channel flow, Englewood Cliffs : Prentice Hall, 1993.  
Chanson, H., Hydraulics of open channel flow: an introduction, Oxford : Butterworth-Heinemann, 1999.  
Subramanya, K., Engineering hydrology, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Co, 1994.  
Brennia, C.A. and Pinder, G.F., Advances in water resources, CML Pub., 1980.  
Linsley, R.K. and Paulhus, J.L.H., Water Resources Engineering, McGraw Hill Book Co., 1992.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None

Only for M.Sc.-Ph.D. students of CESE

**ES 207 INTRODUCTION TO FLUID MECHANICS (M.Sc. - Ph.D.)****3 0 0 6**

Definition and properties of fluids; fluid pressure and its measurement; hydrostatic force on plane, inclined and curved submerged surfaces; buoyancy and floatation; kinematics of fluid flow; fluid dynamics: flow through orifices; weir and notches; flow through pipes; flow of compressible fluids; continuity, momentum and energy equations; flow through open channels; hydraulic machines.

**Text/References**

Streeter, V.L. and Wylie, E. B., Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill Book Co.,1983.  
French, R.H., Open Channel Hydraulics, McGraw Hill Book Co., New York 1986.  
Subramanya, K., Open Channel Hydraulics, Tata Mcgraw Hill Co.,

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None

Only for M.Sc.-Ph.D. students of CESE



**ES 208 MASS TRANSFER PROCESS IN ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS  
(MSc-PhD) 3 0 0 6**

Environmental systems and processes: natural and engineered systems of environmental significance, character and scale, quantification, reactions, reactors, material balance relationship, initial and boundary conditions, mass balance based process models.

Macro transport and micro transport processes: advective and dispersive transport mass & momentum balance, Reynolds number, Prandtl hypothesis, dispersion coefficient and flux expressions, diffusive mass transfer, Ficks Law, diffusivity estimation, interphones mass transfer, boundary layers, mass transfer coefficients, film Model, penetration and surface renewal model, development of mass transfer correlations.

Energetics in homogeneous and heterogenous system: reaction concepts, equilibrium vs ateady-state, thermodynamic relationships and functions, reaction feasibility, fugacity and chemical potential , Henry's Law, Raoult's Law, phase exchange equilibria, absorption and adsorption processes, isotherm models, species distribution among phases in environmental systems.

Rate concepts in homogenous system: mass law relationship, reaction order, rate data analysis and choice of rate expression, activation energy, complex reaction kinetics,

Reactor engineering in steady state homogenous systems: ideal reactions, CMBR, CMFR, PFR, PFDR, nonideal reactors, residence time distribution analysis.

**Text/References**

Weber, W.J. Jr., Process Dynamics in Environmental Systems, John Wiley & Sons Inc, 1996.

Fogler, H.S., Elements of Chemical Reaction Engg., 2nd Ed., Prentice-Hall India, 2001.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None

(This course will not be permitted as elective for students outside CESE)

**ES 221 MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION (M.Sc.-Ph.D.)****3 0 0 6**

Review: Limit, Continuity, Differentiation and integration, Roll's theorem, Taylor's theorem, Fundamental theorem of integral calculus.

Introduction to Vectors: Vector fields, grad/divergence/curl, Gauss' and Stroke's theorem.

Linear Algebra: Mean value theorem and Taylor's series; Systems of linear equations – properties of determinants and matrices, solution of linear simultaneous equations; Linear independence, orthogonality and orthonormality; Systems of nonlinear equations – Bisection, Newton-Raphson, Secant methods, Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Ordinary differential equations: First order and Solution techniques, Ordinary linear differential equations of nth order, Systems of differential equations, Stability, Power series, Power series methods for solutions of ordinary differential equations.

Introduction to partial differential equations: Diffusion reaction problem, parabolic and elliptical equations.

**Text/References**

Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Ed., John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

Gilbert Strang, Introduction to Linear Algebra, 4th Ed., Pub.: Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), 2009.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None

Only for M.Sc.-Ph.D. students of CESE

**ES 252 ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY LAB (M.Sc.)**

**0 0 3 3**

Water quality monitoring, Cation / anion analysis; BOD; COD; Residual chlorine analysis; Metal analysis; Instrumental methods of pollutant analysis; Characterisation of sludge sample.

**Text/References**

Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19th Edition, APHA/AWWA/WPCF Publishing, Washington, D.C., 1995.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15

**Prerequisites**

None

Only for M.Sc. – Ph.D. students of CESE

**ES 253 ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY LABORATORY 0033**

Microscopy; Staining and detection of microbes; Methods of enumerating microbes; Multiple tube fermentation technique; Membrane filter technique.

**Text/References**

Pepper, I. L., Gerba, C. P., Brendecke, J. W. (1995), Environmental Microbiology- A Laboratory Manual, Academic Press Inc., San Diego, USA.

Csuros, M. and Csuros, C. (1999), Microbiological Examination of Water and Wastewater, Lewis Publishers, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, USA

CESE Lab Manuals.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15

**Prerequisites**

None

Only for M.Sc. – Ph.D. students of CESE

**ES 254 ENVIRONMENTAL COMPUTATION LABORATORY (M.Sc.-Ph.D.) 0 0 3 3**

Introduction to Computers and Computing, Introduction to a programming language, Applications of spreadsheet and management of software for solving environmental problem; Hands-on practice on statistical software/tools; hands-on practice on standard software in environmental science and engineering field.

**Text/References**

Various selected readings prescribed by the instructor.

Rudra Pratap, Getting Started with MATLAB 7: A Quick Introduction for Scientists and Engineers, Oxford University Press, 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

10
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**Prerequisites**

None

Only for M.Sc. – Ph.D. students of CESE

**ES 264 ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS MODELLING****3 0 0 6**

(ES 664 is the M.Tech. component)

Definition; Classification; Examples of models for environmental systems.  
 Introduction to air quality models; Meteorology; Atmospheric stability and turbulence;  
 Gaussian plume model and modifications; Numerical models, Urban diffusion  
 models, Calibration and sensitivity analysis; Applications of public domain models  
 and software, Global radiation balance and climatic changes.  
 Transport and fate of pollutant in aquatic systems; Introduction to river, estuarine and  
 lake hydrodynamics; Stratification and eutrophication of lakes; Dissolved oxygen  
 model for streams; Temperature models.  
 Transport and fate of pollutants in soils and ground water; Utility of environmental  
 models for forecasting.  
 Computational methods in environmental modelling.

**Text/References**

Seinfeld, J.H., and Pandis, S.N., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, John Wiley  
 and Sons, Inc., New York, 1998.  
 Schnoor J.L., Environmental Modelling, Inter Sc. Publ., 1996.  
 Boubel, R.W., Fox, D. L., Turner, D. B., and Stern, A.C., Fundamentals of Air  
 Pollution, Academic Press, New York, 1994.  
 Thomann, R.V., and Muller, J.A., Principles of Surface Water Quality Modelling and  
 Control, Harper International Edition, N.D., 1987.  
 Tchobanoglous, G., Schroeder, E.D., Water Quality, Addison – Wesley Publishing  
 Company, Reading, Massachusetts, 1987.

**Maximum Registered Students****10****Prerequisites**

Strong background in mathematics is essential and programming is desirable.  
 (with permission of the instructor)

Only for M.Sc. – Ph.D. students of CESE

**ES 270 ENVIRONMENTAL STATISTICS****3 0 0 6**

(ES 670 is the M.Tech. component)

Overview of statistics and probability; Statistics in the context of environmental analysis; Probability concepts and probability distributions; conditional probability and Bayes' theorem

Fundamentals of data analysis; Measurement uncertainty: Precision and accuracy; Reproducibility/repeatability; Types of Error, Normal error curve; Error propagation; Quality assurance and quality control; Confidence intervals. Hypothesis testing for equality of mean and standard deviation: t-test, chi-square test and F-test; Errors in hypothesis testing.

Experiment design and analysis of variance; ANOVA concepts; Completely randomized design; Randomized block design; Two-way factorial design; Variance component analysis; Factorial and fractional factorial design; Significance of interaction between factors.

Regression versus correlation; Autocorrelation in data; Linear versus non-linear regression models; Linear least-squares regression; Precision of parameter estimates, coefficient of determination: inherent limitations; Non-parametric statistics; Exercises using the statistical package SYSTAT.

**Texts/References**

Berthouex, P.M. and Brown, L.C., Statistics for Environmental Engineers, Lewis Publishers, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1994.

Mendenhall, W. and Beaver, R.J., Introduction to Probability and Statistics, 8th Ed., PWS-Kent Publishing Co, Boston, 1991.

Ott, W.R. Environmental Statistics and Data Analysis, Lewis Publishers, New Jersey, 1995.

Maxwell, S.E. and Delaney, H.D. Designing Experiments and Analysing Data—A Model Comparison Perspective, Wadsworth Publishing Company, California, 1990.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15

**Prerequisites**

None

(This course should not be permitted as elective for students outside CESE)

**ES 302 ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****3 0 0 6**

Nature of biological processes and their application to industries such as fermentation technology; enzyme technology and their environmental applications: Bioprocesses for cleaner production, sustainable development and economic benefits: biobleaching in pulp and paper industries; bioleaching (biomining) of ores for recovery of precious metals; cleaner biotechnologies in oil agro industries  
Biological fuel generation: biohydrogen, biomethanation and alcohol production  
Biotechnology for enhancing agricultural productivity: bioinsecticides- structure, function and mode of action  
Cleaner production activities in Asia: case studies on demonstration projects  
Pollution control biotechnology: application of microorganisms, enzymes and plants (phytoremediation) for treatment of domestic and industrial wastewater and soil; immobilized microorganisms in waste treatment; use of immobilized cells and enzymes as biosensors;  
Genetic engineering: Introduction to recombinant DNA technology, safety, social, moral and ethical considerations; applications of recombinant technology for enhanced biodegradation and engineer organism with novel catabolic capabilities; detection of pathogens and parasites in wastewater and environmental samples using nucleic acid probes and polymerase chain reaction (PCR).  
Public perception of biotechnology, protection of biotechnological inventions, looking to the future of biotechnology.

**Texts/References**

Bhattacharya, B. C. and Banerjee R., (2007) Environmental Biotechnology, Oxford University Press, India  
Smith, J. E. (2004) Biotechnology, 3rd edition, Cambridge University Press, UK  
Bitton, G. (1994) Wastewater microbiology, Wiley-Liss Inc., New York, USA

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None  
(Only for the M.Sc. - Ph.D. students of CESE)



**ES 303 (Minor) MUNICIPAL SOLID AND BIOMEDICAL  
WASTE MANAGEMENT****3 0 0 6**

Solid waste management: Sources, Composition and Properties of Municipal Solid Waste, Engineering principles; Generation of solid waste; Onsite handling, storage and processing including segregation; Collection of solid waste; Transfer and transport; Processing technique and equipment; Recovery of resources; Conversion products and energy; Composting; Recycling; Incineration and pyrolysis; Disposal of solid waste including sanitary landfill, planning, siting, design, closure and post-closure monitoring; Regional/Integrated solid waste management related issues. Biomedical waste : Regulatory framework, categorization; generation, collection, transport, treatment and disposal.

**Text/References**

Tchobanoglous, G., Theisen, H., and Vigil, S. A., Integrated Solid Waste Management: Principles and Management Issues, McGraw Hill Book Company, Singapore, 1993

Powes, P.W., How to Dispose of Toxic Substances and Industrial Waste, Noyes Data Corporation, England, 1976

Pavoni, J.L., Handbook of Solid Waste Disposal, Solid Waste Management, Van Nostrand-Reinhold Co., 1975

Mantell, C.L., Solid Waste Management, John Wiley, New York, 1975.

**Maximum Registered Students**

20
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**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**ES 305 AIR POLLUTION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING****3 0 0 6**

(ES 635 is the M.Tech. component)

Air Pollutants and their Effects : The air pollution system; Gases and particulate; Atmospheric sources, sinks, transport; Effects of health and environment; Criterial pollutants, ambient and source standards.

Aerosols : Characterisation of aerosols, size distributions, measurement methods; Transport behaviour: diffusion, sedimentation, inertial, electrical and thermal; Aerosol Dynamics: nucleation, condensation and coagulation, Radiation properties – visibility, climate effects; principles of particulate control systems.

Gaseous Pollutants : Vapour-liquid and vapour-solid equilibria; Diffusion and Interfacial mass-transfer; Control systems.

Air quality management : dispersion modeling, source apportionment methods.

**Texts/References**

Cheremisnoff, P., Encyclopaedia of Environmental Control Systems, Vol 2, Gulf Publishing Company, Houston, 1989.

de Nevers, N., Air Pollution Control Engineering, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1995

Friedlander, S. K., Smoke Dust and Haze, Oxford University Press, New York, 2000.

Hinds, W.C., Aerosol Technology: Principles, Behaviour and Measurements of Airborne Particles, Wiley: NY, 1982.

Seinfeld, J. H. and Pandis, S N., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics : from Air Pollution to Climate Change, John Wiley, New York, 1998.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

This course is not permitted as elective for students outside CESE. Only M.Sc. - Ph.D. students of CESE are allowed to register.

**ES 306 (Minor) ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS MODELLING****3 0 0 6**

Definition; Classification; Examples of models for environmental systems. Introduction to air quality models; Meteorology; Atmospheric stability and turbulence; Gaussian plume model and modifications; Numerical models, Urban diffusion models, Calibration and sensitivity analysis; Applications of public domain models and software, Global radiation balance and climatic changes. Transport and fate of pollutant in aquatic systems; Introduction to river, estuarine and lake hydrodynamics; Stratification and eutrophication of lakes; Dissolved oxygen model for streams; Temperature models. Transport and fate of pollutants in soil and ground water; Utility of environmental models for forecasting. Computational methods in environmental modelling.

**Text/References**

Seinfeld, J.H., and Pandis, S.N., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, 1998.

Schnoor J.L., Environmental Modelling, Inter Sc. Publ., 1996.

Boubel, R.W., Fox, D. L., Turner, D. B., and Stern, A.C., Fundamentals of Air Pollution, Academic Press, New York, 1994.

Thomann, R.V., and Muller, J.A., Principles of Surface Water Quality Modelling and Control, Harper International Edition, N.D., 1987.

Tchobanoglous, G., Schroeder, E.D., Water Quality, Addison – Wesley Publishing Company, Reading, Massachusetts, 1987.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**ES 351 AIR POLLUTION MONITORING LABORATORY (M.Sc. – Ph.D.) 0 0 3 3**

Air pollution measurements: Measurement design and methods; Principles and instruments for particulate and gaseous pollutant measurements; Meteorological measurements.

**Text/References**

Cohen, B.S., and Hering, S.V. (Eds), Air Sampling Instruments for Evaluation of Atmospheric Contaminants, 8th Ed., ACGIH, 1995.

Hinds, W.C., Aerosol Technology : Properties, Behaviour and Measurements of Air borne Particles, Wiley-Interscience, New York.

Kenneth, E., Noll and Terry L. Miller, Air Monitoring Survey Design, Ann Arbor Science, 1977.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

None

(Only for the M.Sc. - Ph.D. students of CESE)

**ES 401 (Minor) ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT 3 0 0 6**

Environmental regulations and policies; Environmental protection laws and acts; Corporate and international charters and protocols; Environment Risk assessment; Industrial ecology, Pollution prevention and Waste minimization; Sustainable development; Life cycle assessment; Environmental auditing; Eco-labelling of products; Performance indicators. Environmental management systems particularly IS 14000 series. Successful Case Studies.

**Text/References**

Welford, R., Corporate Environmental Management, Earthscan Publications Limited, London, 1996; Sayre, D., Inside ISO 14000 : Competitive Advantage of Environmental Management, St. Louis Press, Florida, 1996; Graedel, T.E. and Allenby, B.R., Industrial Ecology, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1995; Rosencranz, A., Divan, S. and Noble, M.L., Environmental Law and Policy in India : Cases, Materials and Statutes, Tripathi Pvt. Ltd, Bombay, 1992; Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**ES 444 (Minor) INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION PREVENTION AND  
CLEAN TECHNOLOGIES****3 0 0 6**

Principles and techniques for industrial pollution prevention and waste minimization; Nature and characteristics of industrial wastes; Prevention versus control of industrial pollution; Source reduction tools and techniques: raw material substitution, toxic use reduction and elimination, process modification and procedural changes; Recycling and reuse; Opportunities and barriers to cleaner technologies; Pollution prevention economics. Waste audits, emission inventories and waste management hierarchy for process industries; Material balance approach; Material and process mapping approach; Emission sources; Estimation of fugitive emissions; Environmental impact of VOCs; Energy and resource (material and water) audits for efficient usage and conservation. Unit operations in separation technology; Pollution prevention for unit operations: Boilers and Heat Exchangers; Storage tanks; Distillation columns; Application of separation technologies for pollution prevention; Process optimization for cleaner industrial processes: Flowsheet analysis—qualitative and quantitative approaches using mass exchange networks; Thermodynamic constraints to waste minimization; Holistic and critical technology assessment; Environmental performance indicators; Concept of industrial ecology and symbiosis of eco-parks. Case studies on industrial applications of cleaner technologies in chemical, metallurgical, pulp and paper, textile, electroplating, leather, dairy, cement and other industries.

**Text/References**

Bishop, P.E., Pollution Prevention : Fundamentals And Practice, McGraw Hill, 2000; Freeman, H. M., Industrial Pollution Prevention Handbook, McGraw Hill, 1995; Allen, D.T., and Rosselot, K.S., Pollution Prevention for Chemical Processes, John Wiley, 1997; Allen, D.T., Bakshani, N., and Rosselot, K.S., Pollution Prevention: Homework and Design Problems for Engineering Curricula, American Institute for Pollution Prevention; Johansson, A., Clean Technology, Lewis Publishers, 1992; Theodore, L., and McGuinn, Y. C., Pollution prevention, Van Nostrand Reinhold, NewYork, 1992; Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**Remarks:** ES 444 and ES 458 is offered in alternate year

**ES 451 ENVIRONMENTAL FIELD STUDIES (M.Sc.-Ph.D.) 0 0 4 4**

Field experiments to assess the status of various components of environment in a selected area, Sampling and analysis of environmental parameters, Assessment of sources of pollution.

Visit to industrial units or treatment schemes to understand and undertake assessment to relate basic principles, Preparation of field study report.

Air Quality: Sampling of particulates, Size distribution of particles, Sampling of gaseous pollutants SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, NH<sub>3</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>; Measurement of air pollution meteorological parameters wind, turbulence, T, RH, solar radiation and rain.

Water Quality: Measurement of parameters to determine the status of water bodies and drinking water quality; pH, turbidity, total hardness, DO, BOD, COD, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-N, phenol, oil and grease, standard plate count measurements.

Soil/sediment Quality: Total C content, organic matter, inorganic phosphate.

Ecology: Identification of organisms into genus and species; Measurement and calculation of biodiversity indices based on plants and animals; Observations of interactions (interdependence) among organisms; Net and gross primary productivity, community respiration rate; Field Trips.

Socio-economic Survey: Population distribution, health status, perception of environment.

**Text/References**

Artiola, Janick F. (Ed.), Environmental Monitoring and Characterization, Elsevier Academic Press, 2004.

Khopkar, S.M., Environmental Pollution, Monitoring and Control, New Age Intl., New Delhi, 2004.

Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20<sup>th</sup> ed., Washington, D.C., American Public Health Association, 1998.

Lodge, J.P., Jr., (Ed.) Methods of Air Sampling and Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Lewis Publishers, 1988.

Smith, R. L. (1996), Study guide to accompany ecology and field biology, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Menlo Park, California, USA, Benjamin Cummings

Krebs C.J. (1999), Ecological methodology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Menlo Park, California, USA, Benjamin Cummings

**Maximum Registered Students**

15

**Prerequisites**

None

(Only for M.Sc.-Ph.D. students of CESE)

**ES 458 (Minor) ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT****3 0 0 6**

(previously the course number was ES 658)

Issues of sustainability : food, materials and energy resources, demands, policies, ethics; Paradigms of agricultural/industrial age, population, limits to growth; Current debates on the issues of sustainability; Relationships of ecological, economic and social systems; Engineering tools for assessment and design for environment and sustainability; Relevance of traditional paradigms for rural India.

**Text/References**

LEAD India (Editor) Rio to Johannesburg: India's Experience in Sustainable Development, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2002  
 Lee, N., and Kirkpatrick, C., (Eds), Sustainable Development and Integrated Appraisal in a Developing World, Edward, Elgar, UK, 2000  
 Chopra, K., and Kadekodi, G.K., Operationalising Sustainable Development, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1999  
 Roy, K.C., Sen R.K. and Tisdell, C.A., Environment and Sustainable Agricultural Development (Volumes I and II), New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1996  
 Kirkby, J., O'Keefe, P., and Timberlake, L. (Eds.), The Earthscan Reader in Sustainable Development, Earthscan Publications, London, 1995  
 Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

10

**Prerequisites** (no prerequisite for minor courses as per the Institute rule)

None

**Remarks:** ES 444 and ES 458 will be offered in alternate year



**ES 505 HEALTH SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT (M.Sc. – Ph.D.) 3 0 0 6**

Regulations for Environment, Health and Safety : Factories Act and Rules, Environmental Pollution Act, Oil Industry Safety Directorate (OISD), Indian Electricity Acts and Rules, Mines Acts and Rules , Workmen Compensation Act, OSHA Standards, IS & BS Standards, API standards

Occupational Health and Hygiene: Physical Hazards: Noise and vibration, Instrumentation, Surveying procedure, Health effects, Control measures (stress, exposure and radiation effects).

Chemical Hazards: Recognition of hazards, TLV for air, gas and chemical contaminants. Demonstration of equipment for the assessment of physical and chemical hazards.

Occupational Health: Concept and spectrum of health, industrial toxicology, toxicity

**Safety Management**

Safety performance : As per Indian and International standards

Hazard analysis: Cost effectiveness in hazard elimination – logical analysis – HAZOP Probabilistic reliability considerations, Estimating probability in time, mathematical calculation of probability, reliability determination.

Safety management techniques: Safety inspection – safety action, safety survey disaster control.

**Environmental Pollution Control**

Air pollution: Classification and properties of air pollutants, sources, control, dispersion of air pollutants.

Water pollution: Classification – effect on receiving bodies, chemical, physical and biological treatment method.

Solid Waste Management: Method of collection, disposal, land filling.

**Text/References**

IS codes : IS 5903, IS 807, IS 2760, IS 14469, IS 13367-1, IS 5324, IS 7167, IS 7155, IS1800, IS 3521.

Handbook of Occupational Health and Safety, NIC, Chicago, 1982.

Encyclopedia of Occupational Health and Safety, Vol. I and II. International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1985.

McCornick, E.J. and Sanders, M.S., Human Factors in Engineering and Design, Tata McGraw Hill, 1982.

Accident Preventional Manual, NSC Chicago, 1982.

Henrich, H.W., Industrial Accident Prevention, McGraw Hill, 1980.

Less, F.P., Loss Prevention in Process Industries, Butterworth, New Delhi, 1986.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15

**Prerequisites**

None

(Only for M.Sc.-Ph.D. students of CESE)

**ES 600 (Institute Elective) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING 3 0 0 6**

Introduction to Environmental Science and Engineering - Nature and scope of environmental problems, Ecosystem effects through bio-geochemical cycles, Environmental awareness and sustainable development; Water Pollution Fundamentals and Control Strategies; Water quality - physical and chemical characteristics, Drinking water standards; Effluent water quality requirements; Water and wastewater treatment processes - treatment train, physical, chemical and biological unit operations; Air pollution fundamentals; Sources and classifications; particulate and gaseous emissions; health effects; Particulate pollution control; Gaseous pollution control; Hazardous Waste and Pollution Prevention - Industrial sources and regulations, Toxicity measurement and human health risk assessment, Treatment and disposal methods, Pollution prevention approach.

**Text/References**

Stern, A.C., Air Pollution, Elsevier.  
Glynn Henry, J. and Heinke, G.W., Environmental Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall.  
Jackson, A.R.W. and Jackson, J.M., Environmental Sciences: The Environment and Human Impact, Longman Publishers.  
de Nevers, N., Air Pollution Control Engineering, McGraw-Hill, New York.  
Masters, G.M., Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Prentice Hall, 2008, New Delhi.  
Nathanson, J. A., Basic Environmental Technology – Water supply, Waste Management and Pollution Control. Prentice Hall, 2002 New Delhi.  
Cunningham W.P. and Cunningham M.A. (2002), Principles of Environmental Science, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.  
Metcalf and Eddy, Wastewater Engineering, Treatment, Disposal and Reuse, Tata McGraw Hill, 1995.  
Davis, M. L. and Cornwell D. A. (1998), Introduction to Environmental Engineering, 2nd Ed., McGraw Hill, Singapore.  
Supplementary Reading Materials (Selected Book Chapters and Papers)

**Maximum Registered Students**

60
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**Prerequisites**

None

**ES 616 ENERGY CONVERSION AND ENVIRONMENT****3 0 0 6**

Interlinkages of energy and environment.

Principles of energy conversion methods: thermal, nuclear, hydro, solar.

An introduction to fuels, combustion fundamentals, thermodynamics, kinetics and properties of combustion products; combustion principles for gases, liquids and solids.

Formation of pollutants, measurements and control.

Automobile engines, operation and design, emissions. power production and emissions from waste incineration.

Energy policies, economics related to energy along with cost factor, the renewable energy sources and conversion processes and sustainable energy.

Energy externalities, Energy and climate change global issues.

Alternative energy sources, economics, sustainability.

**Text/References**

International Energy Markets: Understanding Pricing, Policies and Profits by Carol A.Dahl, PennWell Corporation (2004) ISBN: 978-0-87814-799-1

Energy: Technology and directions for the future by John R. Franchi, Elsevier Academic Press (2004). ISBN: 0-12-248-291-3

Principles of Sustainable Energy by Frank Keith and Jan F Kreider, CRC press (Taylor and Francis group) (2011), ISBN: 978-1-4398-1407-9

Energy Economics: A Modern Introduction by Ferdinand E Banks. Kluwer Academic Publishers. 2nd ed. (2003), ISBN: 0-7923-7700-1

Flagan, R.C., Seinfeld, J.H., Fundamentals of Air Pollution Engineering, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1988.

Kanury, A.M., Introduction to Combustion Phenomena, Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, New York, 1992.

**Maximum Registered Students**

20

**Prerequisites**

None

**ES 624 HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT****3 0 0 6**

Hazardous Waste Fundamentals : Definition; Landmark episodes; Classification; Generation.

Regulatory process : Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling) Rules and Amendments, Guidelines for HWM from MoEF, New Delhi, Regulatory framework in the USA and EU, Basal Convention and other international statutes.

Process : Physicochemical properties; Energy and mass balances; Fate and transport of contaminants; Toxicology

Current Management Practices : Environmental audit; Pollution prevention; Facility development and operations.

Treatment and Disposal Methods : Physicochemical processes; Biological processes; Stabilization and solidification; Thermal methods; Land disposal.

Remediation of Contaminated Sites : Quantitative risk assessment; Site and subsurface characterization; Containment, Remedial alternatives.

**Text/References**

LaGrega, M.D., Buckingham, P.L., and Evans, J.C., Hazardous Waste Management, McGraw-Hill International Editions, New York. 1994.

Freeman, H.W., Standard Handbook of Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal, McGraw Hill, New York, 1989.

Martin, E.J. and Johnson, J.H., Hazardous Waste Management Engineering, van Nostrand-Reinhold, New York, 1987.

Wentz, C.A., Hazardous Waste Management, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, New York, 1995

**Maximum Registered Students**

30
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**Prerequisites**

For all UG and DD students: ES 200 and only for students from Civil, Chemical, Metallurgy and Energy Department.

**ES 631 ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY****3 0 0 6**

Aquatic Chemistry : Chemical equilibria and kinetics fundamentals; Acids and bases; Titrations; Acidity; Alkalinity; Buffers and buffer intensity; Chemical equilibrium calculations; pC-pH diagram.

Precipitation and dissolution; Water softening and water conditioning; Langelier index; Solubility diagram; Coexistence of phases in equilibrium; Complexation of metal ions and organic complexes in natural water.

Oxidation and reduction reactions stoichiometry; Redox couples; pE-pH diagrams; Redox control in natural systems; Basic concepts of organic and colloid chemistry.

Soil Chemistry : Weathering reactions; Structure and surface reactions of clays and oxides; Forces at soil-water interfaces.

Atmospheric Chemistry : Chemical equilibria and kinetics; Photo-dissociation and free radical reactions; Chemistry of precipitation; Acid rain.

**Text/References**

Sawyer, C.N., McCarty, P.L., and Parkin, G.F., Chemistry for Environmental Engineering, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York, 2003.

Manahan, S.E., Fundamentals of Environmental Chemistry, Lewis Publishers, Inc., Boca Raton, 1993.

Sposito, G., Surface Chemistry of Soils, Oxford University Press, New York, 1984.

Stumm, W., and Morgan, J.J., Aquatic Chemistry : An introduction Emphasizing Chemical Equilibria in Natural Waters, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley Intersciences, New York, 1981.

**Maximum Registered Students**

45

**Prerequisites**

None

**ES 633 ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY****3 0 0 6**

(ES 205 is the M.Sc.-Ph.D. component)

Structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells; Types of microorganisms; Metabolic classification of microorganisms.

Microbial metabolism; Respiration and energy generation; Microbial growth; Enzyme kinetics and regulation; Bacterial genetics; Structure of DNA and RNA; Transcription and translation; Gene expression and regulation; Gene transfer and recombinant DNA technology.

Ecology; Ecosystem structure; Energy flow and material cycling in an ecosystem; Biogeochemical cycling of carbon, nitrogen, phosphorous and sulphur; Biodiversity and conservation of wild genetic resources.

Microbiological aspects of drinking water and water distribution systems.

**Texts/References**

Bitton, G., Wastewater Microbiology, Wiley-Liss Inc., New York, 1994.

Pelczar Jr., M.J., Chan, E.C.S. and Kreig, N.R., Microbiology, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1993.

Odum, E.P., Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders Pub. Co., Philadelphia, 1971.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

This course is not permitted as elective for students outside CESE. ES 633 is offered for MTech and PhD students.

**ES 635 AIR POLLUTION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING****3 0 0 6**

(ES 305 is M.Sc.-Ph.D. component)

Air Pollutants and their Effects : The air pollution system; Gases and particulate; Atmospheric sources, sinks, transport; Effects of health and environment; Criterial pollutants, ambient and source standards.

Aerosols : Characterisation of aerosols, size distributions, measurement methods; Transport behaviour: diffusion, sedimentation, inertial, electrical and thermal; Aerosol Dynamics: nucleation, condensation and coagulation, Radiation properties – visibility, climate effects; principles of particulate control systems.

Gaseous Pollutants : Vapour-liquid and vapour-solid equilibria; Diffusion and Interfacial mass-transfer; Control systems.

Air quality management : dispersion modeling, source apportionment methods.

**Texts/References**

Cheremisinoff, P., Encyclopaedia of Environmental Control Systems, Vol 2, Gulf Publishing Company, Houston, 1989.

de Nevers, N., Air Pollution Control Engineering, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1995

Friedlander, S. K., Smoke Dust and Haze, Oxford University Press, New York, 2000.

Hinds, W.C., Aerosol Technology: Principles, Behaviour and Measurements of Airborne Particles, Wiley: NY, 1982.

Seinfeld, J. H. and Pandis, S N., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics : from Air Pollution to Climate Change, John Wiley, New York, 1998.

**Maximum Registered Students**

35
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**Prerequisites**

This course is not permitted as elective for students outside CESE.

**ES 637 MUNICIPAL WATER AND WASTEWATER SYSTEMS****3 0 0 6**

Introduction to urban and metropolitan regional planning; Water quality and effluent standards; Issues related to water supply and disposal of wastewater; Water demand forecasting and management.

Environmental hydraulics : Flow in pipes; Multiport diffuser outfalls; Flow in open channels; Pumps-system-head curve and pump head curve; Hydraulic profile computations of water and wastewater treatment plant.

Water treatment and distribution systems; Network design; Municipal wastewater collection; Computer packages for the design of water distribution and wastewater collection system.

**Text and References**

Manual on Sewerage and Sewage Treatment, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi, 1993.

Manual on Water Supply and Treatment, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi, 1991.

Walski, T.M., Gessler, J., and Sjostrom, J.W., Water Distribution Systems: Simulation and Sizing, Lewis Publisher, Michigan, 1990.

Peavy, H. S., Rowe, D. R., and Tchobanoglous, G., Environmental Engineering, McGraw Hill Book Company, Singapore, 1985.

Benfield, L.D., Judkins, J.F., and Parr, A.D., Treatment Plant Hydraulics for Environmental Engineers, Prentice-Hall Inc, New Jersey, 1984.

**Maximum Registered Students**

45

**Prerequisites**

None

**Remarks:** This course should not be permitted as elective for students outside CESE



**ES 639 PHYSICO-CHEMICAL TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES****3 0 0 6**

Overview of mass transfer and reactor concepts; Mass transport mechanisms; Ideal reactors, non-idealities, Mass balance in various reactor configurations.

Particle separation processes; Coagulation and flocculation processes, Particle surface charge, surface potential and stability of colloidal dispersions; Sedimentation and flotation processes, Gravity thickeners, clarifiers and flotation systems; Filtration and Ultrafiltration Processes, Modeling approaches for rapid sand filters.

Solute separation processes; Gas transfer processes, Diffused and surface Aeration and Air stripping of volatile contaminants in packed tower; Adsorption and ion exchange processes, sorption isotherm models and rates considerations, Sorption in completely mixed and packed bed reactors; Precipitation processes; Reverse osmosis and electrodialysis.

Species transformation processes; Chemical oxidation / reduction processes, disinfection using chlorine and UV.

**Texts/References**

Weber, W. J. Jr., Environmental Systems and Processes: Principles, Modeling and Design, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 2001

Weber, W. J. Jr., and DiGiano, F.A., Process Dynamics in Environmental Systems, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1996

Weber, W. J. Jr., Physicochemical Processes for Water Quality Control, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1972

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc, Tchobanoglous G. and Burton, F.L., Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal and Reuse, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

None

**Remarks:** This course should not be permitted as elective for students outside CESE

**ES 642 INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT AND REUSE 3 0 0 6**

Tertiary treatment of industrial wastewater including removal of nitrate, sulphate, phosphorous, pathogens, color, odor, TDS, COD and residual BOD; Sector specific issues in management of industrial wastewater including petrochemical, textile, food processing, pharmaceutical, fertilizer, pesticides etc.; Policy and legislation including challenges posed by various sectors of industries and legislation framework and regulation in India; Case studies.

**Text/References**

Asolekar, S.R., *Ecocentric Technologies for Recycle and Reuse of Municipal and Industrial Effluents*. A monograph published by the QIP-CDP Office of IIT, Bombay, 2005.

Eckenfelder, W.W. Jr., *Industrial Water Pollution Control*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill International Edition, Singapore, 2000.

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc, Tchobanoglous G. and Burton, F.L., *Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal and Reuse*, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.

Arceivala, S. J. and Asolekar, S. R., *Wastewater Treatment for Pollution Control*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.

Various review papers and selected readings prescribed by the instructor.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

For all UG and DD students: ES 200 and only for students from Civil, Chemical, Metallurgy and Energy Department.

**ES 644 INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION PREVENTION AND  
CLEAN TECHNOLOGIES****3 0 0 6**

Principles and techniques for industrial pollution prevention and waste minimization; Nature and characteristics of industrial wastes; Prevention versus control of industrial pollution; Source reduction tools and techniques: raw material substitution, toxic use reduction and elimination, process modification and procedural changes; Recycling and reuse; Opportunities and barriers to cleaner technologies; Pollution prevention economics.

Waste audits, emission inventories and waste management hierarchy for process industries; Material balance approach; Material and process mapping approach; Emission sources; Estimation of fugitive emissions; Environmental impact of VOCs; Energy and resource (material and water) audits for efficient usage and conservation.

Unit operations in separation technology; Pollution prevention for unit operations: Boilers and Heat Exchangers; Storage tanks; Distillation columns; Application of separation technologies for pollution prevention; Process optimization for cleaner industrial processes: Flowsheet analysis—qualitative and quantitative approaches using mass exchange networks; Thermodynamic constraints to waste minimization; Holistic and critical technology assessment; Environmental performance indicators; Concept of industrial ecology and symbiosis of eco-parks.

Case studies on industrial applications of cleaner technologies in chemical, metallurgical, pulp and paper, textile, electroplating, leather, dairy, cement and other industries.

**Texts/ References**

Bishop, P.E., Pollution Prevention : Fundamentals And Practice, McGraw Hill, 2000.

Freeman, H. M., Industrial Pollution Prevention Handbook, McGraw Hill, 1995.

Allen, D.T., and Rosselot, K.S., Pollution Prevention for Chemical Processes, John Wiley, 1997.

Allen, D.T., Bakshani, N., and Rosselot, K.S., Pollution Prevention: Homework and Design Problems for Engineering Curricula, American Institute for Pollution Prevention.

Johansson, A., Clean Technology, Lewis Publishers, 1992.

Theodore, L., and McGuinn, Y. C., Pollution prevention, Van Nostrand Reinhold, NewYork, 1992.

Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

30

**Prerequisites**

For all UG and DD students: ES 200 and only for students from Civil, Chemical, Metallurgy and Energy Department.

**ES 645 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY****3 0 0 6**

(both M.Sc.-Ph.D. and M.Tech. components)

Models of environmental management; Incentives; Context; Theories of corporate strategy and environmental policy; Environmental guidelines and charters; Auditing, Monitoring; Reporting, economics and accounting; Local economic development and environmental management; Role of government; Law and policies beyond environmentalism; Sustainability issues; Role of government and non-government organizations and citizens.

**Text/References**

Hawken, P., Ecology and Commerce, Harper Business, New York, 1993.  
Rosencranz, A., Divan, S. and Noble, M.L., Environmental Law and Policy in India : Cases, Materials and Statutes, Tripathi Pvt. Ltd, Bombay, 1992.  
Welford, R., Corporate Environmental Management, Earthscan Publications Ltd., London, 1988.  
Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.  
Various policy statements and Laws of the Government of India

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

For all UG and DD students: ES 200 and only for students from Civil, Chemical, Metallurgy, Humanities and Social Sciences, and Energy Department.

**ES 647 MUNICIPAL SOLID AND BIOMEDICAL  
WASTE MANAGEMENT****3 0 0 6**

Solid waste management: Sources, Composition and Properties of Municipal Solid Waste, Engineering principles; Generation of solid waste; Onsite handling, storage and processing including segregation; Collection of solid waste; Transfer and transport; Processing technique and equipment; Recovery of resources; Conversion products and energy; Composting; Recycling; Incineration and pyrolysis; Disposal of solid waste including sanitary landfill, planning, siting, design, closure and post-closure monitoring; Regional/Integrated solid waste management related issues. Biomedical waste : Regulatory framework, categorization; generation, collection, transport, treatment and disposal.

**Text/References**

Tchobanoglous, G., Theisen, H., and Vigil, S.A., Integrated Solid Waste Management: Principles and Management Issues, McGraw Hill Book Company, Singapore, 1993.  
Powes, P.W., How to Dispose of Toxic Substances and Industrial Waste, Noyes Data Corporation, England, 1976.  
Pavoni, J.L., Handbook of Solid Waste Disposal, Solid Waste Management, Van Nostrand-Reinhold Co., 1975.  
Mantell, C.L., Solid Waste Management, John Wiley, New York, 1975.

**Maximum Registered Students**

45
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**Prerequisites**

None

**ES 651 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING LABORATORY****0 0 6 6**

Air pollution measurement : Measurement design and methods; Principles and instruments for particulate and gaseous pollutant measurements; Meteorological measurements; Collection efficiency of control devices.

Water quality monitoring : Cation/anion analysis; BOD; COD; Residual chlorine analysis; Metal analysis; Instrumental methods of pollutant analysis; Characterisation of sludge sample.

Microbiology : Microscopy; Staining and detection of microbes; Methods of enumerating microbes; Multiple tube fermentation technique; Membrane filter technique.

**Text/References**

CESE Lab Manuals.

Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, APHA/AWWA/WPCF Publishing, Washington D.C , 1995.

Ramp, H.H., and Krist, H., Laboratory Manual for the Examination of Water, Wastewater and Soil, VCH Publishers, Weinheim, 1988.

Willard, H.H., Merritt, L.L. Jr., Dean, J.A., and Settle, F.A., Jr., Instrumental Methods of Analysis, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, C.B.S. Publishers, New Delhi, 1986.

I.S. Codes : IS 5182, IS 11255, IS 8829, IS 3028.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

Only for the M. Tech students of CESE. Not permitted for students outside CESE because this is a lab course and we cannot handle more number of students.

**ES 653 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT****3 0 0 6**

Evolution of EIA; EIA at project; Regional and policy levels; Strategic EIA; EIA process;

Screening and scoping criteria; Rapid and comprehensive EIA.

Legislative and environmental clearance procedures in India and other countries, Siting criteria; CRZ; Public participation; Resettlement and rehabilitation.

Practical applications of EIA; EIA methodologies; Baseline data collection; Prediction and assessment of impacts on physical, biological and socio-economic environment; Environmental management plan; Post project monitoring, EIA report and EIS; Review process.

Case studies on project, regional and sectoral EIA.

Specialised areas like environmental health impact assessment; Environmental risk analysis; Economic valuation methods; Cost-benefit analysis; Expert system and GIS applications; Uncertainties.

**Text/References**

World Bank, 'Environmental Assessment Source Book', Environment Dept., Washington D.C., 1991.

Rau, G.J. and Wooten, C.D., Environmental Impact Analysis Handbook, McGraw Hill, New York, 1980.

Canter, L., Environmental Impact Assessment, McGraw Hill, New York, 1996.

**Maximum Registered Students**

35
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**Prerequisites**

None

**ES 654 GROUNDWATER FLOW AND CONTAMINANT  
TRANSPORT THROUGH POROUS MEDIA****3 0 0 6**

Water movement in the subsurface; Groundwater and the hydrologic cycle; The groundwater environment; Types of aquifers; Sources of contamination; Saturated flow: continuity equation; Darcy's Law; Equation of flow; Analytical solutions and numerical modeling; Unsaturated flow; Ground water sampling methods and analyses.

Transport of contaminants; Transport equation; Dispersion and diffusion in porous media; Reaction terms; Analytical solutions; Soil chemistry; Groundwater quality; Common soil minerals and components; Forces at soil-water interfaces; Adsorption and surface complexation models; Interaction of non-polar compounds with soils; Soil chemical kinetics; Modelling Groundwater Pollution; Coupling of contaminant-soil interactions with transport; Reaction and transport of trace metals, ligands and nonpolar organic solutes.

**Texts/ References**

Todd, D.K., Groundwater Geology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., John Wiley, NY, 2001

Domenico, P.A., and Schwartz, F.W., Physical and Chemical Hydrogeology, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1990.

Grathwohl, P., Diffusion in Natural Porous Media : Contaminant Transport, Sorption-desorption and Dissolution Kinetics, Kluwer Academic, Boston, 1998

Appelo, C.A.J., and Postma, D., Geochemistry, Groundwater and Pollution, A.A. Balkema Publishers, Rotterdam, 1993.

Freeze, R.A., and Cherry, J.A., Groundwater, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1979.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

Knowledge of Mathematics fundamentals is essential. Programming knowledge desirable (with permission of instructor).



**ES 655 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT****3 0 0 6**

Environmental regulations and policies; Environmental protection laws and acts; Corporate and international charters and protocols; Environment Risk assessment; Industrial ecology, Pollution prevention and Waste minimization; Sustainable development; Life cycle assessment; Environmental auditing; Eco-labelling of products; Performance indicators.

Environmental management systems particularly IS 14000 series.

**Texts and References**

Welford, R., Corporate Environmental Management, Earthscan Publications Limited, London, 1996.

Sayre, D., Inside ISO 14000—: Competitive Advantage of Environmental Management, St. Louis Press, Florida, 1996.

Graedel, T.E. and Allenby, B.R., Industrial Ecology, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1995.

Rosencranz, A., Divan, S. and Noble, M.L., Environmental Law and Policy in India : Cases, Materials and Statutes, Tripathi Pvt. Ltd, Bombay, 1992.

Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

M.Sc.-Ph.D., M. Tech. and Ph.D. students from CESE ONLY. Should not be included on 'outside department' electives.

**ES 656 BIOREMEDIATION – PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS****3 0 0 6**

Current bioremediation practice and applications; Microbial systems of bioremediation; Factors influencing bioremediation (environmental factors, physical factors and chemical factors); Genetic responses of microorganisms to the presence of pollutants (plasmid coded inducible degradative enzymes); Application of genetically engineered microorganisms for hazardous waste management; Microbial transformation reactions (aerobic and anaerobic biotransformations); Microbial detoxification of specialty chemicals (insecticides, herbicides, fungicides, polychlorinated biphenyls, heavy metals); Bioremediation systems and processes (solid, liquid and slurry phase bioremediation); Microbial cleaning of gases (biofiltration and bioscrubbing); In situ bioremediation; Laboratory scale biotreatability studies for bioremediation; Management of bioremediation project.

**Text/References**

Baker, K H., and Herson, D. S., Bioremediation, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New York, 1994 .

Eweis, J. B., Ergas, S. J., Chang D. P. Y., and Schroeder E. D., Bioremediation Principles, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Singapore, 1998.

Cookson, J.T. Jr., Bioremediation Engineering – Design and Application, McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New York, USA, 1995

Young, L.Y., and Cerniglia, C.E., Microbial Transformation and Degradation of Toxic Organic Chemicals, Wiley–liss Publishers, New York, USA, 1995

**Maximum Registered Students**

20
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**Prerequisites**

ES 633 Environmental Microbiology and Ecology

(M.Sc.-Ph.D. and M.Tech. components)

Issues of sustainability : food, materials and energy resources, demands, policies, ethics; Paradigms of agricultural/industrial age, population, limits to growth; Current debates on the issues of sustainability; Relationships of ecological, economic and social systems; Engineering tools for assessment and design for environment and sustainability; Relevance of traditional paradigms for rural India.

**Text/References**

LEAD India (Editor) Rio to Johannesburg: India's Experience in Sustainable Development, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2002.  
Lee, N., and Kirkpatrick, C., (Eds), Sustainable Development and Integrated Appraisal in a Developing World, Edward, Elgar, UK, 2000.  
Chopra, K., and Kadekodi, G.K., Operationalising Sustainable Development, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1999.  
Roy, K.C., Sen R.K. and Tisdell, C.A., Environment and Sustainable Agricultural Development (Volumes I and II), New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1996.  
Kirkby, J., O'Keefe, P., and Timberlake, L. (Eds.), The Earthscan Reader in Sustainable Development, Earthscan Publications, London, 1995.  
Asolekar, S. R. and Gopichandran, R. Preventive Environmental Management - An Indian Perspective Foundation Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (the Indian association of Cambridge University Press, UK), 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

For all UG and DD students: ES 200 and only for students from Civil, Chemical, Mechanical, Metallurgy and Energy Department.

(ES 264 is the MSc.-Ph.D. component)

Definition; Classification; Examples of models for environmental systems.  
Introduction to air quality models; Meteorology; Atmospheric stability and turbulence;  
Gaussian plume model and modifications; Numerical models, Urban diffusion  
models, Calibration and sensitivity analysis; Applications of public domain models  
and software, Global radiation balance and climatic changes.  
Transport and fate of pollutant in aquatic systems; Introduction to river, estuarine and  
lake hydrodynamics; Stratification and eutrophication of lakes; Dissolved oxygen  
model for streams; Temperature models.  
Transport and fate of pollutants in soils and ground water; Utility of environmental  
models for forecasting.  
Computational methods in environmental modelling.

**Text/References**

Seinfeld, J.H., and Pandis, S.N., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, John Wiley  
and Sons, Inc., New York, 1998.  
Schnoor J.L., Environmental Modelling, Inter Sc. Publ., 1996.  
Boubel, R.W., Fox, D. L., Turner, D. B., and Stern, A.C., Fundamentals of Air  
Pollution, Academic Press, New York, 1994.  
Thomann, R.V., and Muller, J.A., Principles of Surface Water Quality Modelling and  
Control, Harper International Edition, N.D., 1987.  
Tchobanoglous, G., Schroeder, E.D., Water Quality, Addison – Wesley Publishing  
Company, Reading, Massachusetts, 1987.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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**Prerequisites**

Strong background in mathematics is essential and programming is desirable.  
(with permission of the instructor)

Classification of biochemical operations; Stoichiometry and kinetics of biochemical operations; Modelling of suspended growth systems (basic model for CSTRs; Extensions of the basic model; Methods of biomass recycle and retainment; Techniques for evaluation of kinetic and stoichiometric parameters; Multiple microbial activities in reactors); Design and evaluation of suspended growth processes (guiding principles; Iterative nature of process design and evaluation; Basic decisions during design; Levels of design; Factors to be considered during design); Biological nutrient removal (carbon, nitrogen and phosphorous removal); Anaerobic treatment (process options, components of anaerobic reactions that influence process design); Attached growth reactors (process description and applications); Biodegradation of xenobiotic organic chemicals.

**Text/References**

Arceivala, S. J. and Asolekar, S. R., Wastewater Treatment for Pollution Control, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.  
Metcalf & Eddy, Inc, Tchobanoglous G. and Burton, F.L., Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal and Reuse, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.  
Gray, N. F., Biology of Wastewater Treatment, Oxford University Press, London, 1989.

**Maximum Registered Students**

38
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**Prerequisites**

ES 205/633 (only students of CESE)

Introduction to Computers and Computing, Introduction to a programming language, Applications of spreadsheet and management of software for solving environmental problem; Hands-on practice on statistical software/tools; hands-on practice on standard software in environmental science and engineering field.

**Text/References**

Various selected readings prescribed by the instructor.

Rudra Pratap, Getting Started with MATLAB 7: A Quick Introduction for Scientists and Engineers, Oxford University Press, 2005.

**Maximum Registered Students**

27
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**Prerequisites**

None

**Remarks:** Only for CESE M.Tech. students

## ES 670 ENVIRONMENTAL STATISTICS

3 0 0 6

(ES 270 is the M.Sc.-Ph.D. component)

Overview of statistics and probability; Statistics in the context of environmental analysis; Probability concepts and probability distributions; conditional probability and Bayes' theorem

Fundamentals of data analysis; Measurement uncertainty: Precision and accuracy; Reproducibility/repeatability; Types of Error, Normal error curve; Error propagation; Quality assurance and quality control; Confidence intervals. Hypothesis testing for equality of mean and standard deviation: t-test, chi-square test and F-test; Errors in hypothesis testing.

Experiment design and analysis of variance; ANOVA concepts; Completely randomized design; Randomized block design; Two-way factorial design; Variance component analysis; Factorial and fractional factorial design; Significance of interaction between factors.

Regression versus correlation; Autocorrelation in data; Linear versus non-linear regression models; Linear least-squares regression; Precision of parameter estimates, coefficient of determination: inherent limitations; Non-parametric statistics; Exercises using the statistical package SYSTAT.

### Texts/References

Berthouex, P.M. and Brown, L.C., Statistics for Environmental Engineers, Lewis Publishers, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1994.

Mendenhall, W. and Beaver, R.J., Introduction to Probability and Statistics, 8th Ed., PWS-Kent Publishing Co, Boston, 1991.

Ott, W.R. Environmental Statistics and Data Analysis, Lewis Publishers, New Jersey, 1995.

Maxwell, S.E. and Delaney, H.D. Designing Experiments and Analysing Data—A Model Comparison Perspective, Wadsworth Publishing Company, California, 1990.

**Maximum Registered Students**

20

### Prerequisites

None

**Remarks:** This course should not be permitted as elective for students outside CESE)

Industrial sources of air pollution; Behaviour of pollutants in atmosphere; Emission factors, regulations, control strategies and policies; Choosing appropriate APC technology.

Particulate Pollutant Control : Settling chambers – laminar and turbulent flow; Filtration – interception; Impaction; Convective diffusion; Collection of particles by cylindrical fibres and granular beds; Electrostatic precipitation – field and diffusion charging; Electrical migration velocity; Cyclones – laminar and turbulent flow; Wet collectors; Design and drawing of various particle control devices.

Gaseous Pollutant Control : Gas absorption in tray and packed towers; Stage efficiency; Liquid/gas rates; Equilibrium number of stages/packed height; Absorption with/without chemical reaction; Adsorption in fixed beds; Breakthrough; Wet scrubbers; Condensation and combustion; Design and drawing of various pollutant control devices.

Control of specific pollutants : Control technologies for removal of SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC.

Control technologies for motor vehicles.

### **Texts/References**

McCabe, W. L., Smith, J.C., and Harriott, P. W. L., Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, McGraw Hill, New York, 1993.

Buonicore, A.J., and Davis, W.T., Air Pollution Engineering Manual, van Nostrand-Reinhold, New York, 1992.

Flagan, R.C., and Seinfeld, J.H., Fundamentals of Air Pollution Engineering, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1988.

Reynolds, J.P., Jeris, J., and Theodore, L., Handbook of Chemical and Environmental Engineering Calculations, Wiley Interscience, New Jersey, 2007.

Mycock, J.C., McKenna, J.D. and Theodore, L., Handbook of Air Pollution Control Engineering and Technology, CRC, LEWIS Publishers, Boca Raton, Florida, 1995.

Cooper, C.D., and Alley, F.C., Air Pollution Control – A Design Approach, Waveland Press Inc., Prospect Heights, IL, 1986.

**Maximum Registered Students**

40

### **Prerequisites**

ES 635, ES 305 or equivalent



Physics of aerosols: size and size distributions, mechanics of motion, agglomeration, diffusion, electrical effects and light scattering. Applications to sampling, deposition, and visibility. Particle formation and growth dynamics, aerosol reactor design engineering, and applications to environmental aerosols, catalysis, combustion, instrumentation, pharmaceuticals and powder production.

**Text / References**

Friedlander, S K , Smoke Dust and Haze, Oxford University Press, New York, 2000  
Hinds, W C., Aerosol Technology : Properties, Behavior and Measurement of Airborne Particles, Wiley-Interscience, New York., 1999  
Seinfeld, J H and Pandis, S N., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics : from Air Pollution to Climate Change, John Wiley, New York, 1998

**Maximum Registered Students**

40
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**Prerequisites**

ES 635, ES 305 or equivalent

Introduction to processes and materials, Phenomena governing process operation; driving forces, concentration polarization, hydrodynamics, sealing, fouling, Module configurations, Applications.

Reverse Osmosis fundamentals, process design and operation: municipal and industrial applications. Desalination of sea water, pure/ultrapure water production. Fouling and pretreatment, CAD for RO design.

Electrodialysis, Definition of process operation conditions from first principles. Water and industrial wastewater applications with reference to recent case studies.

Nanofiltration and ultrafiltration applications. NF for surface water treatment. UF in ultrapure and potable water production and in membrane bioreactors.

Dead-end cartridge filtration applications in potable and pure water treatment. Choice of media: filtration mechanism, filter media structure.

**Text/References**

Hillis, P., Membrane technology in water and wastewater treatment edited by Royal Society of Chemistry, Cambridge, 2000.

Belfort, Georges, Synthetic membrane processes : fundamentals and water applications edited by Academic Press, Orlando, 1984.

Noble, R.D., and Stern, S.A., Membrane Separation Technology – Principles and Applications, Amsterdam, Elsevier, 1995.

Mallevalle, J., Odendaal, P.E., and Wiesner, M.R., Water Treatment Membrane Process, New York, McGraw Hill, 1996.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None

Definition of soil and soil properties; Nature and arrangement of soil solids; Measurement of physical properties of the solid phase; Liquid phase characteristics and measurements: potential; capillarity; hysteresis; Prediction of soil moisture characteristics; Composition and properties of the air phase.

Fundamentals of unsaturated fluid flow; hydraulic conductivity measurement and prediction; Infiltration of water; Movement of non-aqueous fluids in soils; Two-phase transport properties; Richard's equation; Immiscible displacement.

Chemical composition of soils; Soil minerals—structure and surface functional groups; Mineral solubility and weathering; Surface chemistry and electric double layer; Composition and chemistry of soil organic matter; Inorganic and organic contaminant sorption processes.

**Text / References**

- Jury, W.A., W.R. Gardner and W.H. Gardner, Soil Physics, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. John Wiley, New York, 1991.  
Hillel, D., Introduction to Environmental Soil Physics, Elsevier Academic Press, Amsterdam, 2004  
Essington, M.E., Soil and Water Chemistry—An Integrative Approach, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 2004.  
Sposito, G., The Chemistry of Soils, Oxford University Press, New York, 1989.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15
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**Prerequisites**

None

**ES 680 GIS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT 1 0 4 6**

(Course credit structure is now modified to 1-0-4-6, from 2-1-0-6)

Introduction to GIS, Data input, verification, storage and output, Data structures in GIS, Data analysis and spatial modeling, DEMS, DTMS, Surfaces, TINS and Networks in GIS.

Introduction to remote sensing particularly for getting Input data from remote sensing.

Introduction to GIS software and hardware. Laboratory sessions with hands on practice on GIS software say ArcGIS.

Case studies on various applications of GIS for environmental planning and management.

**Texts/References:**

Goodchild, Michael F., Parks, Bradley O. and Steyaert, Louis T. Environmental modeling with GIS, Oxford University Press, New York, 1993.

Maguire, David J., Goodchild, Michael F. and Rhind, David W., Geographical information systems, Longman Scientific and Technical, Essex, 1991.

Burrough, Peter A. and McDonnell, Rachael A., Principles of geographical information systems, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1998.

Delaney, Julie, Geographical information systems: an introduction, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1999.

DeMers, Michael N., Fundamentals of geographic information systems, John Wiley, New York, 1997.

**Maximum Registered Students**

15

**Prerequisites**

None

## **ES 682 NUMERICAL METHODS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS 2 0 2 6**

(The credit structure is now modified to 2026 from 3006)

Numerical differentiation and Integration, Numerical methods and techniques for solving ordinary, partial differential equations, nonlinear equations; Matrices Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Finite difference method: schemes – implicit and explicit types. Accuracy, convergence and stability, method of characteristics, Finite element method- variational and weighted residual formulations; Introduction and hands-on practice on popular / available numerical tools and software; Applications to Environmental systems viz. water, air, wastewater and groundwater systems.

### **Texts/References:**

Salvadori, Mario G. and Baron, Melvin C. Numerical methods in engineering, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1993.  
Bathe, K.J. and Wilson, E.L., Numerical methods in finite element analysis, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1999.  
Bajpai, A.C., Numerical methods for engineers and scientists, Wiley Interscience, New York, 1977.  
Rozsa 1P., Numerical methods, North-Holland Pub., Amsterdam, 1980.  
Noble, Ben, Numerical methods, Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh, 1964.  
Buchanan, James L. and Turner, Peter R., Numerical methods and analysis, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1992.  
Reddy, J.N., Introduction to the finite element method, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1985.  
Desai, Chandrakant S. and Abel, John F., Introduction to the finite element method: a numerical method for engineering analysis, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1972.

**Maximum Registered Students**

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### **Prerequisites**

Strong background in mathematics is essential and programming is desirable (with permission of the instructor).

General considerations for source of drinking water; Economic sizing of pumping mains; Considerations for layout of treatment plant; Water treatment plant design, Design of water distribution network and wastewater collection system using EPANET AND LOOP program.

Design of Screens; Grit chamber; Aerated grit chamber; Communitor; Sizing of flow equalisation tank; Design of primary sedimentation tank.

Activated sludge process and its modifications; Trickling filter design along with hydraulic considerations; Rotating biological contactor; Aerated lagoons; Waste stabilisation ponds.

Anaerobic treatment Process; Design of upflow anaerobic sludge blanket reactor; Design of anaerobic sludge digester; Design of sludge drying beds.

**Text/References**

Eckenfelder, W. W Jr., Industrial Water Pollution Control, McGraw Hill, Singapore, 2000.

Manual on Sewerage and Sewage Treatment, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi, 1993.

Manual on Water Supply and Treatment, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi, 1991.

Metcalf and Eddy, Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal and Reuse., 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Singapore , 1991.

Qasim, S. R., Wastewater Treatment Plant, Planning Design and Operation, CBS Publishing Japan Ltd, New York, 1985.

**Maximum Registered Students**

20
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**Prerequisites**

ES 637: Municipal Water & Wastewater Systems

1.Demonstration and evaluation of Scientific Reports, Note Taking Techniques  
2.Discussion and Debates after Listening, Podcasts and Webcasts  
3.Two pass approach to reading papers, Summary writing, literature survey and organization, Software Aids  
4.Report Writing, Document Processing Software  
5.Ethics and Plagiarism: practice and discussion.  
6.Writing and Talking about workplace relationships, Gender Issues, Stereotypes, Biases, Labeling  
7.Discussion on Contextual Viewpoint, Non-verbal Communication, Analysis of Mannerisms during interactions and presentations.  
8.Evaluation of Presentations, Short and Long Talks, Timing, Visual Aids, Presentation Software

**Text/References**

1.Booth, W C, Colomb, G G, and Williams, J M The Craft of Research (Chicago Guides to Writing, Editing, and Publishing) Univ. of Chicago Press, 2008.  
2.Turabian, Kate L, Booth, Wayne C., Colomb Gregory G , Williams, Joseph M. University of Chicago Press, 2008.  
3.Monippally, M. M., Pawar, B.S. Academic Writing: A Guide for Management Students and Researchers, Response Books, (2010).  
4.Strunk Jr., William; E. B. White, The Elements of Style, Fourth Edition, Longman; 4th edition (1999).  
5.Truss, Lynne Eats, Shoots & Leaves: The Zero Tolerance Approach to Punctuation Gotham; 302240(2006).  
6.Alley, Michael The Craft of Scientific Presentations, Springer (2003).  
7.Whitesides, George M. 302223 Whitesides Group: Writing a Paper 302224, Advanced Materials 16 137530222677 (2004)

**(information is copied from ASC interface)**

**Maximum Registered Students ?**

**Prerequisites**

None

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**Further Contact:**

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*Time Table Coordinator, CESE*  
[skarmakar@iitb.ac.in](mailto:skarmakar@iitb.ac.in)  
+91 99300 35878